Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

Aboriginal Peoples Compared to the non-Aboriginal Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION[1] TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION[1] (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	% OF TOTAL
Cranbrook	18,830	1,310	7.0	589.4	2,300	345	15.0
Nelson	9,980	430	4.3	836.8	1,175	105	8.9
Kimberley	6,475	400	6.2	106.8	600	75	12.5
Trail	7,405	395	5.3	212.0	835	35	4.2
Grand Forks	3,930	365	9.5	367.1	235	30	12.8
Castlegar	7,555	345	4.6	385.9	885	75	8.5
Sparwood	3,660	260	7.1	19.2	495	25	5.2
Creston	5,070	210	4.1	598.9	610	55	2.5
Fernie	4,355	200	4.6	293.6	405	45	11.1
Invermere	2,680	150	5.6	749.7	350	20	5.7
Nakusp	1,575	115	7.3	195.6	195	*	
Fruitvale	1,850	105	5.7	687.9	245	25	10.2
Midway	625	95	15.2	51.0	25	30	85.7
Warfield	1,690	95	5.6	856.4	180	*	
Elkford	2,520	85	3.4	27.7	305	*	
Montrose	1,015	45	4.4	694.3	165	*	
Other incorporated places	4,915	*		77.8	550	*	
Indian Reserves	700	475	67.9	4.1	100	95	0.9
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,685	114.8		5,500	7,135	129.7
Total Region	143,380	71,495	50.5		14,805	7,480	50.6
Total BC	4,574,455	212,625	4.6		549,720	283,090	51.5
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.6	3.7	

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION[1] ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION[1] (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL NUMBER	% OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Columbia Lake 3	140	115	82.1	3.9	15	15	100.0
Shuswap	256	110	32.3	27.5	40	30	75.0
Creston 1	115	105	91.3	15.3	20	20	100.0
Kootenay 1	95	95	100.0	1.3	15	15	100.0
Tobacco Plains 2	55	50	90.9	1.3	*	*	
Total Region Indian Reserves**	700	475	67.9	4.1	100	95	0.9
IR Population as a % of Region	1.4%	2.3%			2.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,800	52,225	73.8	32.3	11,070	6,980	31.1

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves.

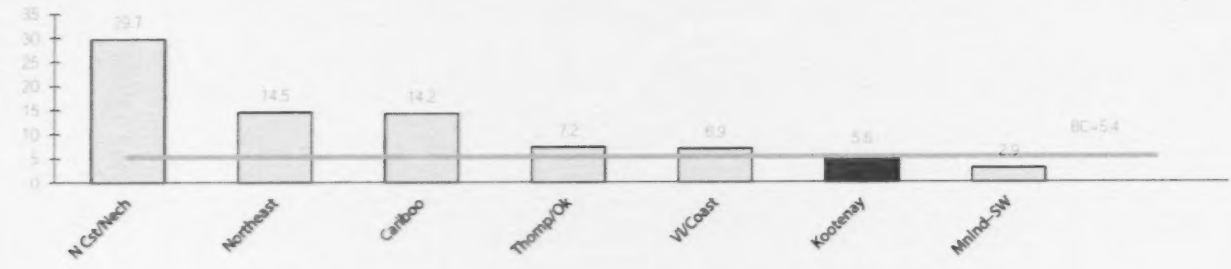
BRITISH COLUMBIA / BC Stats

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

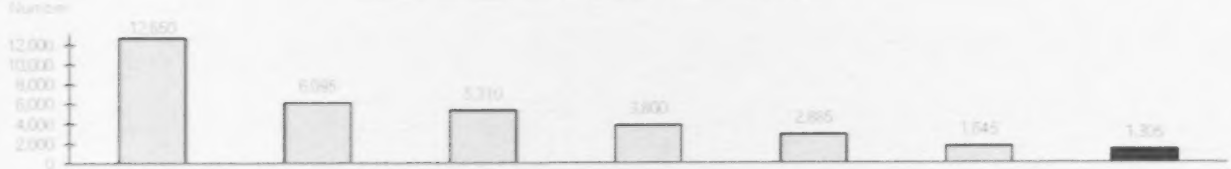
ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES



WHERE DOES THE YOUTH ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24 ON RESERVE (BC=8,280)

NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24 OFF RESERVE (BC=33,700)

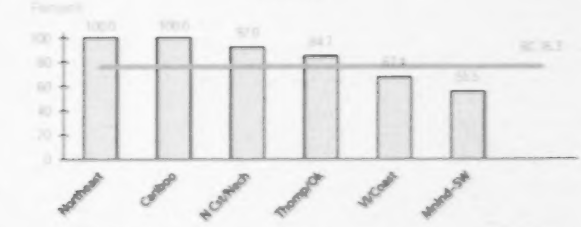


URBAN OR RURAL?

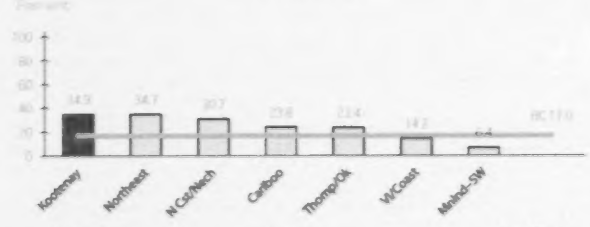
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOTENAY % RURAL	B.C. % RURAL	KOOTENAY % RURAL	B.C. % RURAL	KOOTENAY % RURAL	B.C. % RURAL	KOOTENAY % RURAL	B.C. % RURAL
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	100.0	78.2	35.9	18.5	39.8	31.9	40.2	12.9
Under age 15	100.0	79.2	30.6	17.9	33.9	30.9	39.7	12.4
Age 15-24	*	76.3	34.9	17.0	39.2	29.5	34.1	10.5
Age 25-54	100.0	78.7	36.0	18.1	40.1	31.7	38.9	13.4
Age 55+	*	79.2	44.8	22.5	48.3	37.0	43.6	16.2

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15-24 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

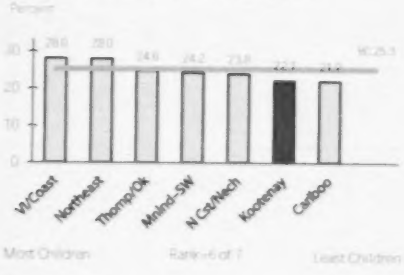
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL				
	KOOTENAY #	KOOTENAY % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	KOOTENAY #	KOOTENAY % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	KOOTENAY #	KOOTENAY % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	KOOTENAY % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	475	100.0	100.0	7,510	100.0	100.0	7,985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	105	22.1	25.3	2,105	28.0	26.4	2,210	27.7	26.1	14.8	15.1
Age 15-24	85	17.9	17.2	1,305	17.4	18.7	1,390	17.4	18.4	9.9	12.4
Age 15-19	50	10.5	9.2	725	9.7	10.2	775	9.7	10.0	5.7	6.1
Age 20-24	40	8.4	8.0	580	7.7	8.5	615	7.7	8.4	4.2	6.3
Age 25-54	190	40.0	39.8	2,750	36.6	40.0	2,940	36.8	39.9	38.7	42.8
Age 55+	100	21.1	17.8	1,350	18.0	15.0	1,450	18.2	15.6	35.6	29.7
Age 65+	30	6.3	7.8	615	8.2	5.8	645	8.1	6.2	18.7	15.4
Males - total	275	100.0	100.0	3,360	100.0	100.0	3,630	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	65	22.6	25.5	1,055	31.4	28.4	1,115	30.7	27.7	15.0	15.8
Age 15-24	55	20.0	18.0	560	16.7	20.0	615	16.9	19.5	10.1	13.0
Age 15-19	30	10.9	9.4	315	9.4	11.1	350	9.6	10.7	5.8	6.5
Age 20-24	20	7.3	8.6	245	7.3	8.9	265	7.3	8.8	4.4	6.5
Age 25-54	105	38.2	39.2	1,110	33.0	37.8	1,215	33.5	38.1	38.2	42.3
Age 55+	55	20.0	17.3	635	18.9	13.8	690	19.0	14.6	36.7	29.9
Females - total	210	100.0	100.0	4,150	100.0	100.0	4,360	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	40	19.0	25.1	1,050	25.3	24.5	1,090	25.0	24.6	14.7	14.3
Age 15-24	35	16.7	16.3	740	17.8	17.5	780	17.9	17.3	9.7	11.8
Age 15-19	15	7.1	9.0	410	9.9	9.4	425	9.7	9.3	5.6	5.7
Age 20-24	15	7.1	7.3	335	8.1	8.1	350	8.0	7.9	4.1	6.1
Age 25-54	90	42.9	40.4	1,635	39.4	41.9	1,730	39.7	41.6	39.1	43.4
Age 55+	45	21.4	18.2	720	17.3	16.0	760	17.4	16.5	36.5	30.5

A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

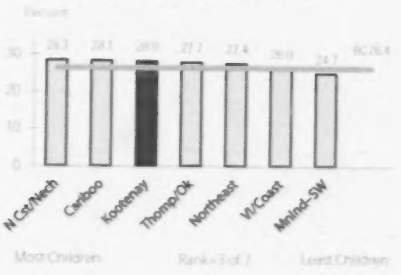
UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



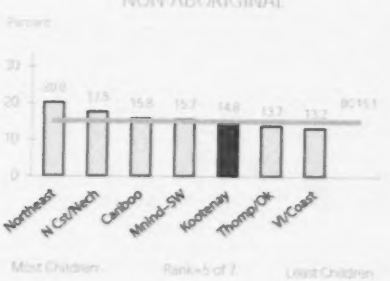
Most Children Rank = 6 of 7 Least Children

ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



Most Children Rank = 3 of 7 Least Children

NON-ABORIGINAL

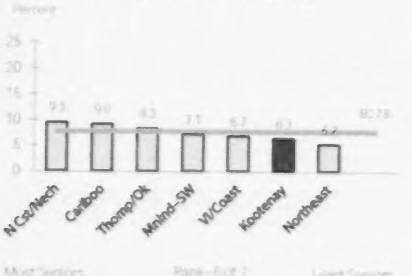


Most Children Rank = 5 of 7 Least Children

RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

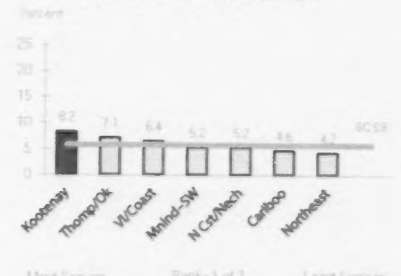
AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



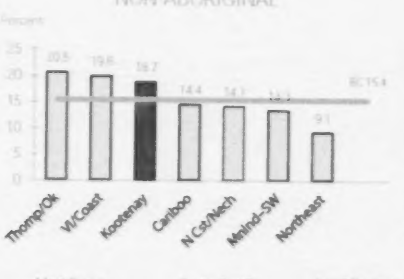
Most Seniors Rank = 6 of 7 Least Seniors

ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



Most Seniors Rank = 1 of 7 Least Seniors

NON-ABORIGINAL



Most Seniors Rank = 3 of 7 Least Seniors

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

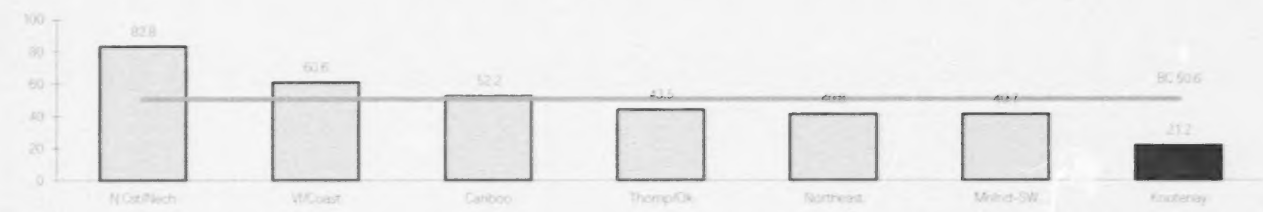
Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL				
	KOOTENAY		B.C.	KOOTENAY		B.C.	KOOTENAY		B.C.	KOOTENAY	
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.		
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP	475	100.0	100.0	7,510	100.0	100.0	7,985	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]	465	97.9	97.7	2,860	38.1	57.7	3,325	41.6	66.7		
Metis	15	3.2	1.5	4345	57.9	38.1	4,360	54.6	29.9		
Inuit	*	*	0.0	50	0.7	0.9	50	0.6	0.7		
Multiple Aboriginal identities	*	*	0.1	105	1.4	1.3	100	1.3	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP	475	100.0	100.0	7,510	100.0	100.0	7,985	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member	445	93.7	98.5	1,220	16.2	37.3	1,660	20.8	50.6		
Who are female	195	43.8	48.6	745	61.1	53.3	935	56.3	51.2		
Not a Band Member	30	6.3	3.5	6,290	83.8	62.7	6,325	79.2	49.4		
Who are female	15	*	52.2	3,405	54.1	51.4	3,425	54.2	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT	475	100.0	100.0	7,510	100.0	100.0	7,985	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act - Total	440	92.6	95.9	1,365	18.2	39.5	1,810	22.7	52.2		
Under age 15	90	20.5	25.2	365	26.7	25.4	460	25.4	25.3		
Age 15-24	85	19.3	17.2	215	15.8	18.3	295	16.3	17.8		
Age 25-54	175	39.8	39.8	515	37.7	42.5	695	38.4	41.4		
Age 55+	100	22.7	17.8	265	19.4	13.8	360	19.9	15.4		
Registered Males	255	92.7	96.1	535	15.9	39.3	785	21.6	52.8		
Under age 15	55	21.6	25.4	150	28.0	27.4	205	26.1	26.6		
Age 15-24	50	19.6	18.0	90	16.8	20.2	140	17.8	19.2		
Age 25-54	95	37.3	39.3	185	34.6	41.3	280	35.7	40.5		
Age 55+	55	21.6	17.2	110	20.6	11.1	165	21.0	13.7		
Registered Females	190	90.5	95.6	830	20.0	39.7	1,015	23.3	51.6		
Under age 15	40	21.1	25.0	220	26.5	23.6	260	25.6	24.2		
Age 15-24	30	15.8	16.4	120	14.5	16.5	155	15.3	16.1		
Age 25-54	80	42.1	40.3	330	39.8	43.6	415	40.9	42.5		
Age 55+	40	21.1	18.3	155	18.7	16.2	200	19.3	17.1		

[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24 WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT

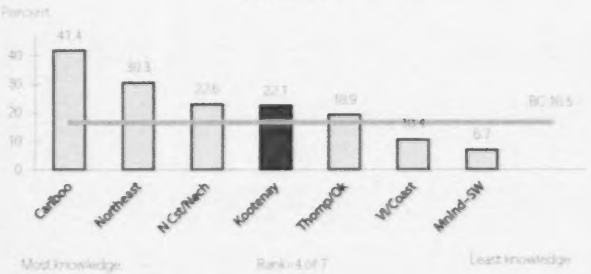


ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

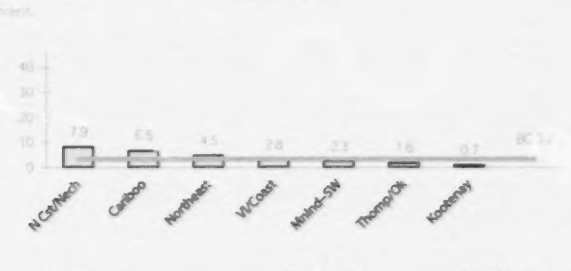
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	22.1	16.5	0.7	3.2	2.0	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	13.7	9.8	*	1.5	0.9	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

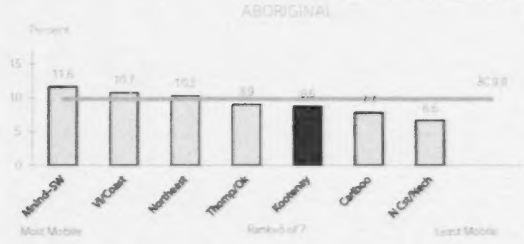
Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

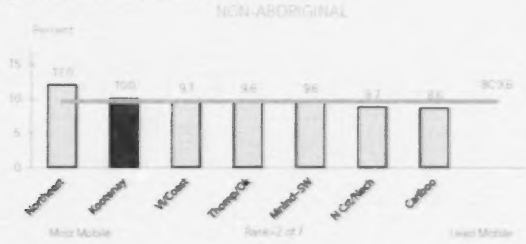
WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: ON RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: OFF RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	440	47,685	6,895	164,770	7,340	212,455	126,770	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	65	5,805	1,685	38,055	1,755	43,860	27,770	822,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	14.8	12.2	24.4	23.1	23.9	20.6	21.9	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	5.7	5.1	5.7	7.0	5.7	6.6	4.0	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	6.8	5.6	11.2	10.9	10.9	9.7	7.6	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	3.4	1.4	7.6	5.2	7.4	4.4	9.9	9.5
YOUTH AGE 15-24 (number)	85	6,980	1,305	35,700	1,390	42,680	13,420	507,040
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	*	590	110	3,605	120	4,200	1,340	66,650
% of population who are migrants[2]	*	8.6	8.4	10.7	9.6	9.8	10.0	9.6
% Moved within same Regional District	*	3.1	1.1	3.5	1.1	3.4	2.7	2.8
% Moved from another Regional District	*	3.0	3.8	5.1	4.0	4.6	2.7	2.8
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	0.6	3.4	2.1	3.6	1.8	3.6	4.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 15-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011



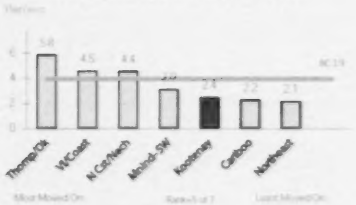


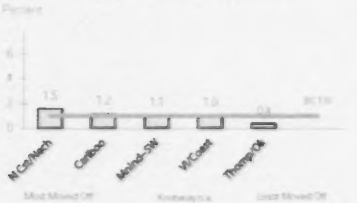
WHERE TO?

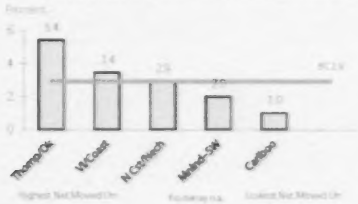
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: KOOTENAY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: B.C.
REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION[1] (number)	1,670	111,060
Migrants in last 5 years[2] (number)	310	20,750
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	18.6	18.7
% of population who moved between reserves[3]	*	0.3
% of population who moved between non-reserve areas	9.4	10.4
Number who moved onto a reserve	40	4,150
% of population who moved onto a reserve	2.4	3.9
Number who moved off a reserve	*	3,125
% of population who moved off a reserve	*	1.0
Movement On Reserve Minus Movement Off Reserve	*	2,225
% Movement On Reserve Minus % Movement Off Reserve	*	2.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Percent is of the current population.
[3] The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

REGISTERED INDIANS WHO MOVED ON/OFF RESERVE







TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: ON RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: OFF RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)					7,340	212,455	126,770	3,891,740
Metropolitan/non-metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)					665	12,460	14,725	91,330
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]					9.1	2.9	10.5	1.8
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]					2.3	3.0	0.9	1.2
YOUTH AGE 15-24 (number)					1,390	42,680	13,419	507,040
Metropolitan/non-metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)					185	2,960	1,270	13,996
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]					6.8	2.9	7.8	3.0
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]					3.2	4.0	1.7	1.8

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/non-metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (>5% to 20%, >0% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small, unstable and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

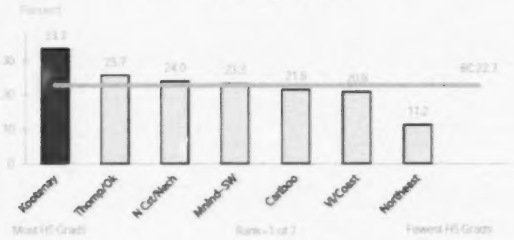
Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

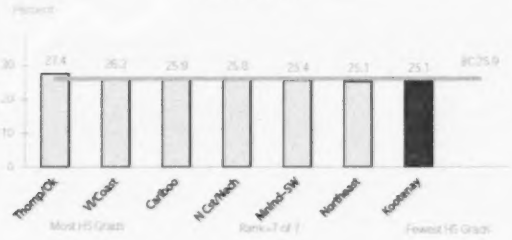
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	255	25,990	3,485	88,520	3,740	114,510	76,610	2,337,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	35.3	38.3	17.6	21.0	19.0	25.0	11.2	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	33.3	22.7	25.1	25.9	25.6	25.2	26.9	25.1
% with post secondary completion	31.4	38.9	57.1	53.0	55.5	49.8	61.9	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	7.8	14.2	16.8	15.5	16.2	15.2	16.8	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	17.6	16.2	26.3	21.3	25.4	20.1	23.6	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.9	8.6	14.1	16.3	13.8	14.5	21.5	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	*	4.1	4.0	5.1	3.9	5.0	3.7	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	*	3.9	10.2	11.2	9.6	9.6	17.7	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

ON RESERVE

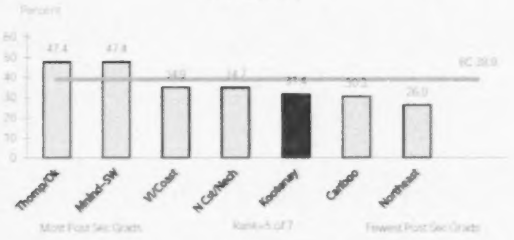


OFF RESERVE

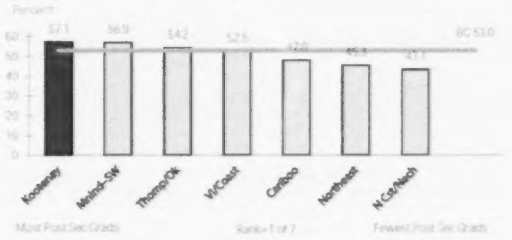


% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

ON RESERVE



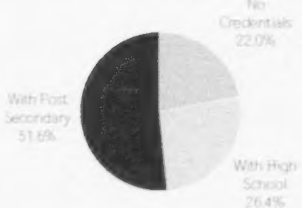
OFF RESERVE



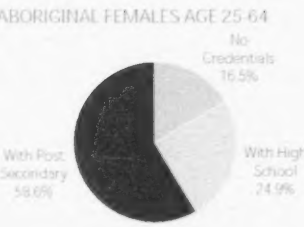
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	140	13,200	1,470	40,225	1,610	53,430	38,225	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	42.9	42.1	20.1	23.6	22.0	28.2	12.7	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	35.7	22.2	25.9	25.6	26.4	24.7	25.6	24.1
% with post secondary completion	21.4	35.7	54.1	50.9	51.6	47.1	61.7	65.6
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	10.7	19.1	23.1	22.0	22.0	21.2	24.0	16.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	10.7	11.7	21.4	16.0	20.2	14.9	18.3	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	4.9	9.5	12.9	9.3	10.9	19.3	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	115	12,790	2,015	48,295	2,130	61,080	38,385	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	30.4	34.4	15.9	18.9	16.4	22.2	9.7	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	34.8	23.3	24.6	26.2	24.9	25.6	26.1	25.4
% with post secondary completion	43.5	42.3	59.6	54.9	58.5	52.2	62.1	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	*	9.1	11.9	10.1	12.0	9.9	9.7	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	26.1	20.7	30.3	25.7	29.8	24.7	28.8	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	12.4	17.4	19.1	16.7	17.7	23.6	36.5

ABORIGINAL MALES AGE 25-64



ABORIGINAL FEMALES AGE 25-64



KOOTENAY

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

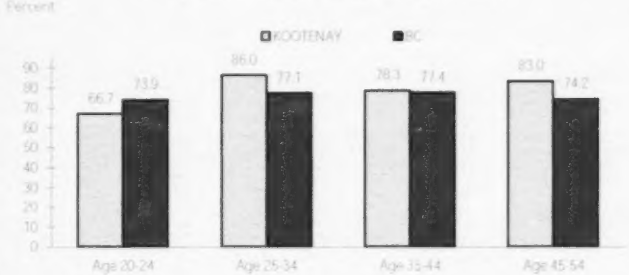
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

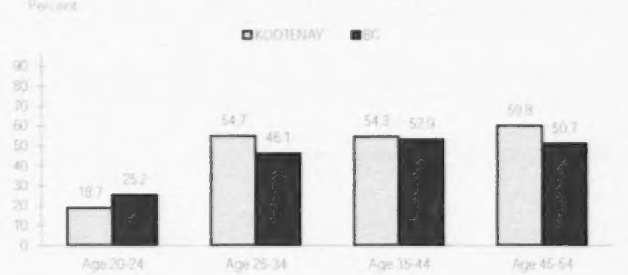
Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	85	8,980	1,305	33,700	1,390	42,680	12,415	507,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	58.1	52.9	46.9	53.6	49.2	41.2	31.9
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	30.3	36.0	38.6	34.9	36.9	37.5	44.3
% with post secondary completion	*	11.6	11.1	14.5	11.9	13.9	21.3	23.8
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	6.1	5.7	6.7	5.8	6.5	7.0	4.4
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	5.1	4.6	6.1	4.3	5.9	11.6	11.8
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.4	1.1	1.7	*	1.4	2.7	7.6
Among age 20-24 (number)	40	4,175	580	15,275	615	19,445	5,720	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	41.2	32.8	22.0	33.3	26.1	10.8	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	39.3	49.1	51.3	48.0	48.7	46.3	50.9
% with post secondary completion	*	19.5	18.1	26.7	18.7	25.2	42.8	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	9.8	9.5	11.6	8.9	11.2	11.5	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	8.9	6.9	11.4	7.3	10.9	25.2	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.7	2.6	3.8	2.4	3.1	6.3	14.7
Among age 25-54 (number)	190	20,765	2,750	71,965	2,940	92,730	52,370	1,752,965
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	36.8	37.6	16.5	19.9	17.9	23.8	9.7	9.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	34.2	24.3	25.1	26.8	25.5	26.3	27.5	24.5
% with post secondary completion	34.2	38.1	58.4	53.3	56.6	49.9	62.8	67.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	7.9	14.0	16.9	15.2	16.3	14.9	16.3	10.7
% with non-university certificate or diploma	23.7	20.5	31.6	26.7	31.1	25.3	28.4	26.8
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	3.6	9.6	11.4	9.0	9.6	18.0	29.8
Among age 25-34 (number)	55	6,545	805	23,880	860	30,430	13,300	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	38.3	13.0	18.7	14.5	22.9	7.6	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	30.1	29.8	31.3	31.4	31.0	28.6	24.8
% with post secondary completion	*	31.6	57.1	50.1	54.7	46.1	63.9	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	13.0	18.0	13.8	16.9	13.6	16.9	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	16.3	26.7	24.2	25.0	22.5	26.8	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	2.4	13.7	12.0	12.8	9.9	20.1	34.0
Among age 35-44 (number)	65	6,475	810	23,440	875	29,915	16,455	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	35.4	21.0	19.0	21.1	22.6	8.8	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	24.3	23.5	24.5	24.0	24.5	26.6	22.7
% with post secondary completion	*	40.2	56.2	56.4	54.3	52.9	64.7	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	14.4	14.2	14.5	14.3	14.5	15.3	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	21.8	30.2	29.7	29.7	28.0	29.1	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	4.0	11.7	12.3	10.9	10.5	20.3	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	70	7,745	1,135	24,645	1,205	32,390	22,615	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	38.8	16.3	21.8	17.8	25.9	11.7	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	19.3	22.9	24.7	23.2	23.4	27.5	25.7
% with post secondary completion	*	41.9	60.8	53.5	59.8	50.7	60.8	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	14.5	18.1	17.3	17.8	16.6	16.8	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	23.0	36.6	26.4	36.5	25.6	28.9	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	4.3	5.7	9.9	5.4	8.5	15.1	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	100	9,275	1,350	26,925	1,450	36,200	49,540	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	51.7	24.8	32.3	26.2	37.2	22.0	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	11.7	25.6	20.0	25.5	18.4	23.8	25.4
% with post secondary completion	*	34.7	50.0	47.7	47.9	44.4	54.2	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	12.9	17.4	16.8	16.6	15.8	17.9	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	17.8	23.0	22.1	21.7	21.0	21.5	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	4.0	10.4	8.8	9.3	7.6	14.7	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

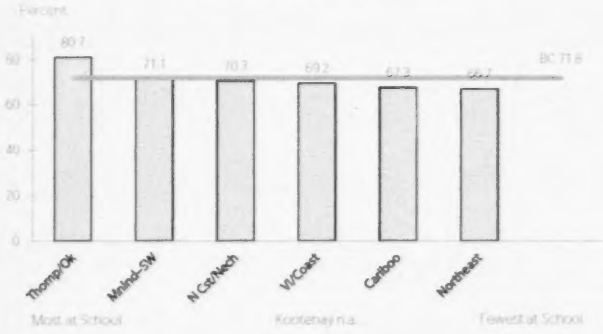
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	85	8,980	1,305	33,700	1,390	42,680	13,415	507,035
% at School	*	49.6	60.5	58.8	60.8	56.9	63.8	69.3
Age 15-19 (number)	50	4,805	725	18,430	775	23,230	7,695	249,915
% at School	*	71.8	84.8	77.4	84.5	76.2	90.1	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	25	2,800	545	11,480	570	14,275	4,730	150,285
% at School	*	83.6	98.1	87.2	88.6	86.5	98.1	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	20	2,010	180	6,950	205	8,955	2,965	99,630
% at School	*	55.2	77.8	61.2	73.2	62.1	67.3	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	40	4,175	580	15,275	615	19,445	5,720	257,120
% at School	*	24.1	30.2	36.4	30.9	33.8	42.0	54.8

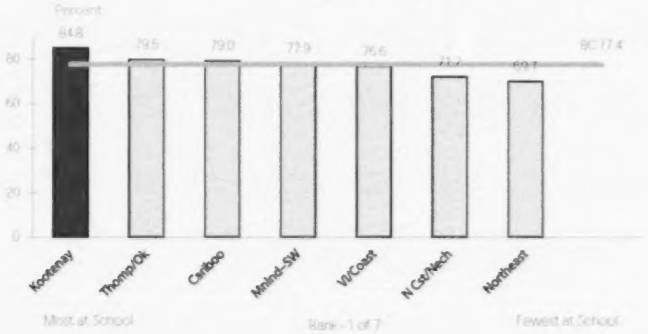
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ABORIGINAL, ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL, OFF RESERVE



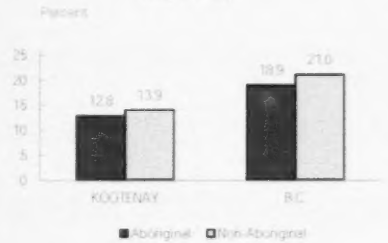
ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	55	6,545	805	23,980	860	30,430	13,300	527,820
% at School	*	15.7	12.4	19.8	12.8	18.9	13.9	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	65	6,475	810	23,440	875	29,915	16,455	559,035
% at School	*	10.7	16.0	13.3	16.0	12.7	8.8	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	70	7,745	1,135	24,645	1,205	32,390	22,615	666,105
% at School	*	8.0	9.3	8.7	9.1	8.6	5.4	6.8

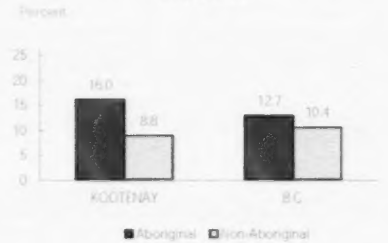
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

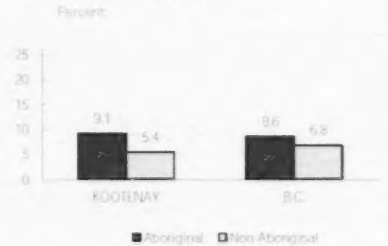
AGE 25-34



AGE 35-44



AGE 45-54



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

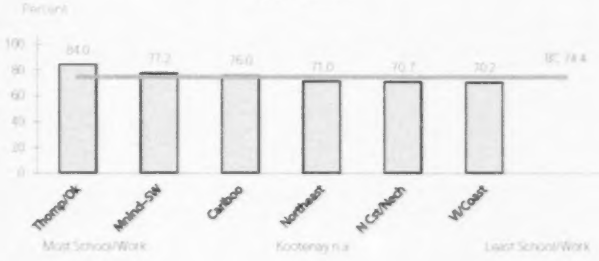
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

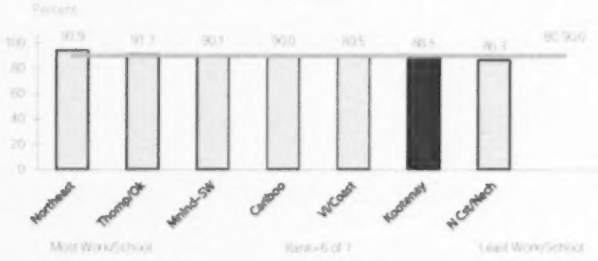
SCHOOL OR WORK? [1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	85	8,980	1,305	33,700	1,390	42,680	13,415	507,035
% who both went to school and worked [2]	*	17.3	35.2	36.1	34.5	31.3	45.8	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	*	24.9	28.4	31.2	28.1	29.8	30.9	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	*	32.3	24.9	23.6	26.2	25.6	18.1	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	*	25.6	10.7	10.0	10.6	13.3	5.3	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	55	4,840	560	17,240	615	22,080	6,870	261,010
% who both went to school and worked [2]	*	15.3	28.6	33.1	27.6	27.6	44.0	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	*	27.9	26.8	34.1	26.8	32.8	34.4	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	*	31.5	28.6	25.1	30.1	26.5	15.6	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	*	25.2	17.0	5.0	16.3	13.0	6.0	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	35	4,140	745	16,460	775	20,600	6,545	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [2]	*	19.7	40.9	39.2	40.6	35.3	47.6	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	*	21.3	30.2	28.0	29.0	26.7	27.3	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	*	33.2	22.8	22.3	23.9	24.5	20.6	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	*	26.0	6.0	10.4	6.5	13.6	4.4	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE

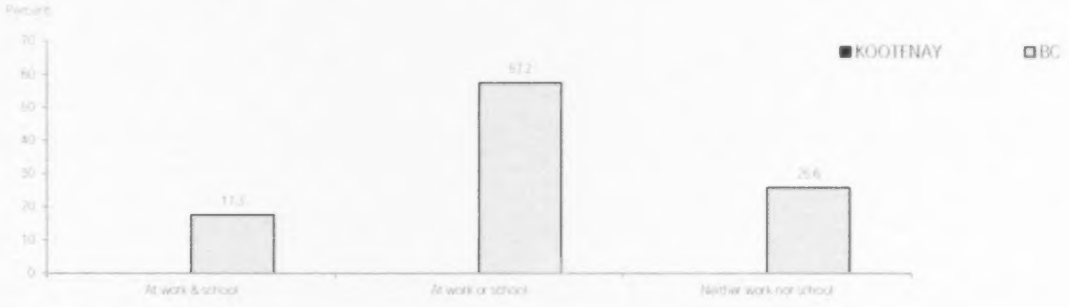


OFF RESERVE

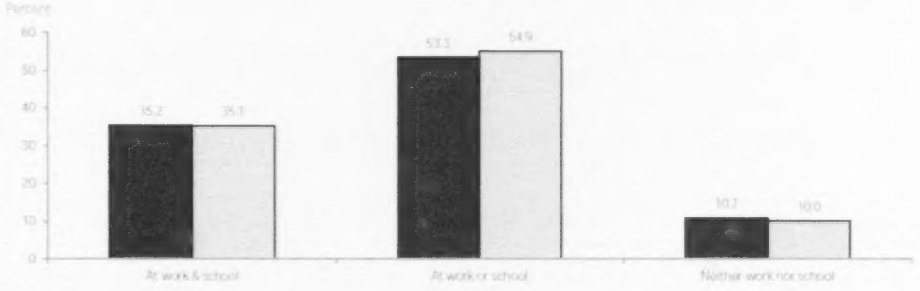


WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	*	38.1	51.2	55.5	50.1	51.4	64.6	59.0
Male	*	37.6	42.9	55.5	41.3	51.6	65.9	58.2
Female	*	34.2	57.0	55.4	56.8	51.2	63.3	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	23.5	34.3	33.6	34.5	31.1	41.7	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	49.4	69.1	71.7	68.0	67.9	79.3	67.4
With post secondary completion	*	63.9	73.3	82.7	75.0	79.4	82.7	78.2
Age 25-54 - both sexes	76.9	68.2	80.0	78.2	80.1	75.5	84.7	85.1
Male	*	69.6	85.3	83.4	82.7	79.8	90.5	90.0
Female	*	63.8	77.7	73.9	77.1	71.8	79.0	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	52.5	64.1	61.6	66.7	56.4	75.9	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	66.4	80.4	77.6	80.7	76.3	80.1	82.4
With post secondary completion	*	79.6	84.4	84.7	83.8	83.8	86.7	87.7
Age 25-34	*	63.9	82.6	77.3	83.1	74.4	84.0	86.2
Male	*	67.8	92.3	84.1	85.4	80.3	92.9	89.6
Female	*	58.9	70.9	71.4	82.6	68.9	76.0	83.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	52.0	90.5	56.7	92.0	56.2	77.2	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	64.0	77.1	76.5	73.6	73.9	79.1	82.5
With post secondary completion	*	77.5	92.6	84.6	86.2	83.7	87.0	87.4
Age 35-54	81.5	67.4	78.7	78.7	78.8	76.1	85.0	85.1
Male	*	66.9	83.2	83.1	83.4	79.6	90.0	90.2
Female	*	65.8	76.3	75.1	75.3	73.1	80.1	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	57.8	58.3	62.9	58.8	59.3	75.6	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	60.0	84.2	78.3	83.7	76.2	80.5	82.4
With post secondary completion	*	78.4	83.6	84.7	84.0	83.9	86.5	87.6
Age 55+	*	35.3	39.2	43.8	38.2	41.6	35.6	37.5
Male	*	37.0	37.6	49.2	39.4	45.8	39.9	43.3
Female	*	33.5	42.6	39.6	37.7	38.1	31.3	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	20.1	17.9	28.1	21.1	25.2	22.2	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	43.3	39.1	46.8	40.5	46.2	36.6	39.4
With post secondary completion	*	54.7	47.5	53.3	42.1	53.5	40.7	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	*	3.2	7.9	6.8	7.8	6.2	11.1	9.8
Male	*	4.5	9.4	7.4	9.1	6.9	12.6	9.7
Female	*	2.1	6.9	6.2	6.8	5.5	9.4	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.3	*	3.9	*	3.6	3.6	2.1
Age 25-54	*	3.0	8.8	7.4	8.6	6.6	10.7	8.3
Age 55+	*	5.4	14.6	11.3	13.8	10.0	16.2	14.3

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST SECONDARY								
FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	100	12,370	2,425	96,090	2,520	68,260	62,575	1,361,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	7.7	6.6	11.1	6.3	10.5	10.4	11.9
Trades (%)	*	31.4	26.6	27.3	26.4	28.0	16.3	16.3
Business and Management (%)	*	14.6	23.4	16.2	21.6	15.9	15.3	19.1
Health (%)	*	17.9	16.8	15.0	16.7	14.6	15.6	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	7.0	11.5	10.1	11.2	10.4	13.5	14.5
Education (%)	*	5.2	5.2	6.3	5.2	6.3	8.9	7.7
Human and Social Sciences (%)	*	13.0	8.2	10.9	8.5	12.3	7.1	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	1.9	1.4	3.1	1.4	2.9	2.3	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	15	1,045	145	4,890	160	5,930	2,980	129,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	12.6	*	21.2	*	19.7	25.1	32.4
Trades (%)	*	49.3	41.4	47.2	40.6	43.6	16.3	19.9
Business and Management (%)	*	9.6	*	7.0	*	7.4	10.5	11.4
Health (%)	*	10.0	13.8	7.9	15.6	8.3	10.8	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	10.0	20.7	11.1	15.6	10.5	10.5	10.9
Education (%)	*	1.9	*	3.0	*	2.8	4.2	3.2
Human and Social Sciences (%)	*	10.5	*	8.5	9.4	8.8	12.1	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.9	*	5.5	*	5.0	3.7	6.6
Age 25-54 (number)	60	7,915	1,600	80,390	1,660	86,275	32,890	1,178,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	7.3	6.3	11.7	6.3	10.9	10.8	18.9
Trades (%)	*	29.6	24.4	25.2	24.4	26.0	24.1	14.8
Business and Management (%)	*	15.6	23.8	16.2	23.8	16.5	15.5	19.6
Health (%)	*	11.9	18.4	15.1	18.7	14.6	16.2	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	13.9	11.6	10.3	11.7	10.9	15.5	15.6
Education (%)	*	5.8	5.3	6.2	5.4	6.1	7.1	6.3
Human and Social Sciences (%)	*	14.0	9.7	11.9	9.3	12.2	8.0	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	1.9	*	2.8	*	2.7	2.7	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	*	2,070	460	33,965	470	34,025	8,495	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	8.9	8.5	14.2	8.4	13.4	11.9	22.8
Trades (%)	*	35.6	35.9	27.9	35.1	28.9	27.2	13.7
Business and Management (%)	*	13.3	14.1	17.9	12.8	17.9	14.3	18.4
Health (%)	*	9.9	15.2	14.3	16.0	13.7	15.1	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	14.5	9.8	9.8	10.6	10.6	15.4	14.5
Education (%)	*	4.1	6.5	5.4	6.4	5.2	6.1	5.3
Human and Social Sciences (%)	*	11.6	10.9	11.4	10.6	11.4	6.4	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.2	*	4.0	*	3.7	3.2	5.2
Age 35-54 (number)	55	5,845	1,135	26,405	1,195	32,255	24,390	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	6.8	6.2	10.5	5.9	9.8	10.4	17.2
Trades (%)	*	27.5	20.3	24.1	19.7	24.7	22.9	15.2
Business and Management (%)	*	16.5	28.2	18.5	28.0	19.1	16.0	20.2
Health (%)	*	12.7	20.3	15.5	19.7	15.0	16.6	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	13.7	12.3	10.5	12.1	11.1	15.5	16.1
Education (%)	*	6.4	4.8	6.5	4.6	6.5	7.5	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	*	14.8	9.3	12.1	9.7	12.6	8.5	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	1.8	*	2.3	*	2.2	2.5	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BC Stats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

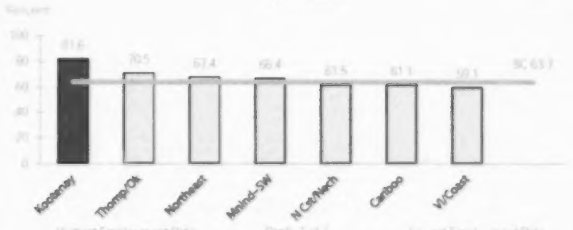
HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	345	34,970	4,790	122,220	5,130	157,190	90,925	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	65.2	55.4	71.3	72.1	71.0	68.4	78.9	79.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	42.2	48.7	50.1	54.3	49.6	52.9	56.8	63.7
% who worked part-time[1]	22.2	22.8	34.2	29.1	31.6	27.9	27.6	24.4
Male (number)	195	18,040	2,030	57,465	2,230	75,505	45,100	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	66.7	66.6	72.7	74.5	71.7	70.3	83.4	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	38.5	42.9	62.4	58.8	60.6	55.7	65.9	70.8
% who worked part-time[1]	15.4	21.3	18.0	21.0	18.1	21.0	17.4	16.2
Female (number)	150	16,930	2,760	64,760	2,905	81,680	44,930	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	63.3	54.0	70.5	70.0	70.1	66.7	74.4	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	*	50.9	40.9	50.0	41.0	50.1	50.9	56.3
% who worked part-time[1]	*	24.5	42.7	36.8	42.5	34.7	39.0	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	85	8,975	1,305	32,700	1,390	42,080	13,415	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	*	37.1	58.6	61.2	57.6	56.2	70.6	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	*	21.5	16.3	24.8	16.9	24.3	22.9	26.0
% who worked part-time[1]	*	56.3	56.2	55.7	56.0	53.0	55.6	57.6
Among age 25-54 (number)	190	20,765	2,745	71,965	2,940	92,730	52,370	1,752,965
% Who worked in 2010	81.6	69.7	80.3	79.0	80.3	75.6	87.1	85.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	45.2	51.3	58.5	63.3	57.6	61.1	67.0	71.5
Among age 55+ (number)	100	9,275	1,360	26,930	1,460	36,200	19,540	1,215,225
% Who worked in 2010	*	37.5	44.8	47.1	44.8	44.7	40.6	41.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	*	52.3	66.1	58.8	64.6	57.5	50.5	59.5

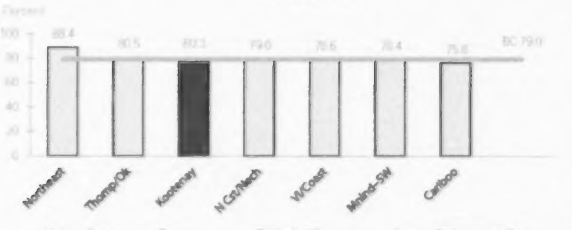
[1] Full-time - 30 hours per week or more.

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE

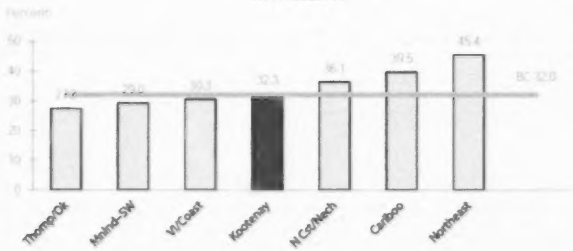


DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

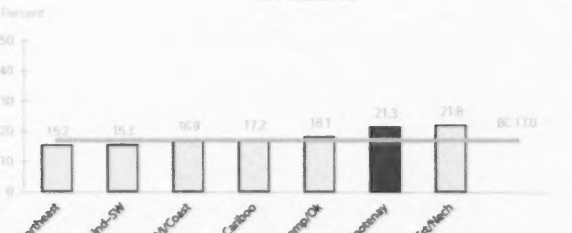
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	155	13,235	2,205	56,885	2,360	70,120	45,635	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	32.3	32.0	21.3	17.0	22.0	19.9	13.1	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	16.1	10.2	7.5	9.0	7.8	9.2	7.6	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	54.8	57.8	71.2	73.9	69.9	70.9	79.3	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num))	40	3,985	700	18,960	740	22,940	11,630	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	*	39.6	25.7	20.8	26.4	24.0	17.0	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	*	11.0	8.6	10.4	8.1	10.5	11.0	9.3
% working 40+ weeks	*	49.2	65.4	68.8	64.9	65.4	72.1	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	115	9,255	1,505	37,925	1,620	47,180	34,010	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	30.4	28.7	19.3	15.2	20.1	17.8	11.8	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	13.0	9.8	7.3	8.3	7.7	8.6	6.4	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	56.5	61.5	73.4	76.5	71.9	73.6	81.7	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

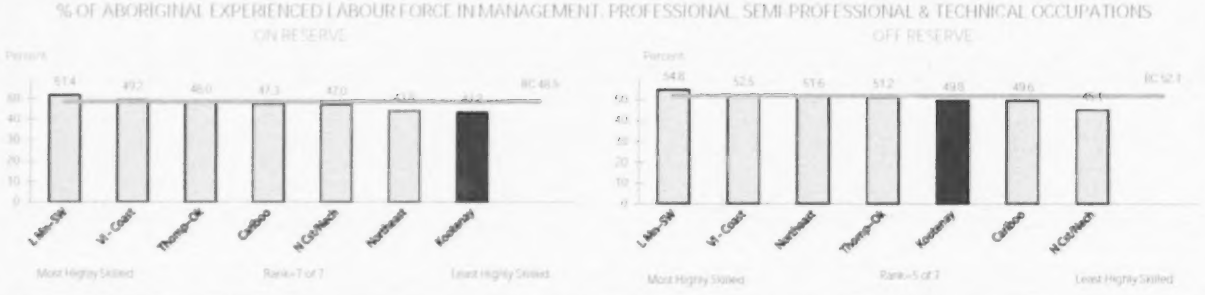
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	220	18,295	3,195	83,585	3,415	101,875	69,620	2,203,440
% Management occupations	6.8	7.4	5.9	7.8	6.0	7.7	10.7	11.6
% Professional occupations	11.4	9.4	9.5	10.4	9.7	10.2	12.7	17.6
% Business & Finance	*	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.6	3.2
% Health	*	0.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	3.1	3.2
% Education Services	*	2.8	1.1	2.6	1.2	2.6	3.2	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	6.8	4.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	1.8	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	22.7	31.8	34.3	33.9	33.1	33.5	36.7	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	6.8	6.1	2.8	5.8	3.8	5.8	6.2	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	*	0.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	2.2	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	*	6.6	3.9	3.5	4.0	4.0	2.0	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	59.1	51.6	50.1	47.9	50.7	48.5	40.0	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	130	9,695	1,355	41,110	1,485	50,715	37,445	1,149,030
% Management occupations	*	7.4	7.0	8.5	6.7	8.3	12.0	13.8
% Professional occupations	11.5	6.2	9.6	7.2	9.8	7.0	10.2	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	15.4	31.9	38.7	39.2	37.0	37.9	41.8	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	61.5	54.5	45.0	45.0	46.5	46.9	36.0	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	90	8,600	1,835	42,470	1,930	51,160	32,170	1,054,405
% Management occupations	*	7.4	5.4	7.1	5.7	7.2	9.1	9.3
% Professional occupations	*	12.9	9.5	13.5	9.5	13.4	15.5	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	*	31.6	30.8	28.7	31.1	29.2	30.7	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	*	48.2	54.2	50.7	53.9	50.2	44.7	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	30	2,620	625	17,590	650	20,210	8,315	285,570
% Management occupations	*	2.1	*	1.5	*	1.6	1.9	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.7	*	1.7	2.3	1.7	2.2	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	*	30.3	30.4	27.8	30.0	26.2	26.5	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	*	65.6	67.2	68.9	67.7	68.5	69.5	65.7
Among age 25-54 (number)	145	12,570	2,310	54,936	2,260	67,075	43,945	1,469,840
% Management occupations	*	7.4	6.9	8.9	6.9	8.6	11.8	12.6
% Professional occupations	13.8	9.3	11.6	12.5	11.3	11.9	14.0	19.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	24.1	32.2	35.8	36.1	35.2	35.4	38.9	33.2
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	58.6	51.1	46.0	42.5	46.5	44.1	35.4	34.6
Among age 55+ (number)	45	3,100	460	11,480	505	14,585	17,360	448,030
% Management occupations	*	11.8	9.8	12.6	9.9	12.4	12.2	14.1
% Professional occupations	*	23.4	41.3	41.9	40.6	39.2	26.9	43.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	*	31.3	32.6	32.4	32.7	32.2	36.0	29.8
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	*	140.2	145.7	133.2	143.6	134.7	64.8	78.5

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	KOOTENAY				
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% OF LF	Number	% OF LF	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE POPULATION AGE 15+	73,030	3,415	100.0	69,620	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	7,645	205	6.0	7,440	10.7	-4.7
Professional occupations	9,140	330	9.7	8,810	12.7	-3.0
Business & Finance	1,125	35	1.0	1,096	1.6	-0.5
Health	2,190	45	1.3	2,145	3.1	-1.8
Education	2,295	40	1.2	2,260	3.2	-2.1
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	1,380	95	2.8	1,286	1.8	0.9
Technical & other high skilled occupations	26,675	1,150	33.7	25,530	36.7	-3.0
Skilled Administration & Business	4,575	265	7.8	4,310	6.2	1.6
Technical & Skilled in Health	1,615	46	1.3	1,566	2.2	-0.9
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	1,430	135	4.0	1,295	2.0	1.9
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	29,570	1,730	50.7	27,835	40.0	9.3
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	38,930	1,485	100.0	37,445	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	4,610	100	6.7	4,510	12.0	-5.3
Professional occupations	3,925	145	9.8	3,835	10.2	-0.5
Technical & other high skilled occupations	16,190	550	37.0	15,645	41.8	-4.7
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	14,155	690	46.5	13,465	36.0	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	34,105	1,930	100.0	32,170	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	3,040	110	5.7	2,935	9.1	-3.4
Professional occupations	5,166	185	9.6	4,985	15.5	-5.9
Technical & other high skilled occupations	10,485	600	31.1	9,885	30.7	0.4
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	15,410	1,040	53.9	14,375	44.7	9.2

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF-RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	220	18,295	3,190	83,585	3,415	101,870	99,670	2,200,440
% in Goods-producing industries	22.7	23.0	27.1	22.3	26.8	22.4	27.5	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.9	8.7	9.2	8.7	8.9	13.6	12.1
% Agriculture	*	2.0	1.9	1.2	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	13.6	8.6	5.3	4.7	5.7	5.4	7.4	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.7	1.6	0.5	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.6
% Construction	*	7.0	9.7	9.6	8.6	9.1	9.4	7.8
% Manufacturing	*	4.6	9.1	6.4	8.6	6.0	8.0	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	77.3	77.0	73.0	77.7	73.2	77.6	72.5	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	*	2.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	5.4	10.3	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	6.8	7.4	12.4	11.3	12.2	11.7	14.9	11.5
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.6	3.1	4.9	2.9	4.5	3.5	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.3	4.9	4.1	4.7	3.6	4.5	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.7	4.4	4.1	4.4	3.8	4.8	8.0
% Educational services	*	7.5	5.1	5.7	5.1	6.0	6.9	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	0.9	9.7	15.8	11.0	15.2	10.8	11.5	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	15.9	5.4	9.6	9.8	10.0	9.0	7.5	7.3
% Other services (except public administration)	*	2.5	7.5	5.0	7.0	4.5	5.6	4.9
% Public administration	21.8	32.0	3.4	7.6	5.1	12.2	5.3	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	30	2,620	420	17,590	450	20,210	8,315	285,535
% in Goods-producing industries	*	24.2	20.2	18.9	20.0	19.8	20.6	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.4	*	5.0	*	4.4	5.0	5.0
% Agriculture	*	2.9	*	1.3	5.4	1.5	1.7	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	8.2	*	5.1	2.3	3.9	5.3	7.3
% Utilities	*	*	*	0.1	*	0.2	0.1	0.2
% Construction	*	8.4	4.8	9.1	4.6	9.0	8.3	7.7
% Manufacturing	*	4.6	7.3	5.3	7.1	5.2	4.6	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	*	75.8	80.6	81.1	80.0	80.4	79.5	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.8	*	1.6	*	1.6	2.0	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	*	13.9	19.4	25.6	19.2	24.1	28.2	25.1
% Transportation and warehousing	*	1.6	*	2.1	*	2.5	0.8	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	3.1	5.6	2.2	5.4	2.1	2.6	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	3.0	*	2.0	*	1.9	2.1	4.0
% Educational services	*	3.1	*	2.2	*	2.1	2.0	1.5
% Health care and social assistance	*	6.7	4.0	4.6	3.8	4.9	4.6	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	*	13.5	25.8	24.0	26.2	22.6	23.6	23.1
% Other services (except public administration)	*	2.7	16.1	4.9	15.4	4.6	4.1	4.4
% Public administration	*	24.0	*	3.1	3.1	6.4	2.0	3.1
Among age 25 to 54 (number)	150	12,565	2,115	54,510	2,260	67,075	41,945	1,469,835
% in Goods-producing industries	20.0	23.6	29.6	23.5	29.0	23.5	28.5	18.8
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.0	9.6	9.6	9.2	9.5	12.0	10.9
% Agriculture	*	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	13.3	8.9	6.9	5.4	7.3	6.0	8.4	2.1
% Utilities	*	0.8	1.7	0.6	1.5	0.6	1.2	0.7
% Construction	*	7.2	10.2	9.8	9.5	9.3	9.5	8.1
% Manufacturing	*	4.2	9.9	6.8	9.3	6.4	8.1	6.8
% in Services-producing industries	76.7	76.4	70.7	76.5	71.2	76.5	71.5	81.2
Of Services - % self-employed	*	2.6	8.4	6.7	8.1	6.0	10.4	7.6
% Wholesale and retail trade	10.0	6.8	9.9	13.9	9.7	12.5	13.3	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.8	3.8	5.3	3.8	4.9	3.9	5.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.4	4.7	4.2	4.4	3.7	4.6	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.8	5.9	4.8	6.0	4.2	4.9	8.6
% Educational services	*	7.2	6.9	6.5	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.7
% Health care and social assistance	*	9.7	18.7	12.7	17.9	12.1	13.0	11.2
% Accommodation and food services	16.7	4.3	5.9	6.6	6.6	6.2	5.9	6.1
% Other services (except public administration)	*	3.1	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.4	5.7	4.9
% Public administration	33.3	34.2	4.0	6.8	6.0	13.6	5.6	6.4
Among age 55+ (number)	45	3,100	455	11,480	505	14,585	17,365	446,030
% in Goods-producing industries	*	19.4	26.4	21.9	26.7	21.3	28.6	19.6
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	12.5	*	16.9	11.1	16.2	20.4	19.1
% Agriculture	*	1.9	*	1.9	*	1.9	3.2	3.0
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	8.1	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	6.0	2.2
% Utilities	*	0.8	*	0.6	3.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
% Construction	*	4.8	9.9	9.4	9.9	8.4	9.5	7.1
% Manufacturing	*	3.9	7.1	6.0	7.9	5.5	9.2	6.9
% in Services-producing industries	*	80.6	73.6	78.1	73.3	78.7	71.4	80.4
Of Services - % self-employed	*	4.2	16.4	9.9	13.5	8.6	14.6	13.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	*	4.0	14.3	13.9	13.9	11.8	18.7	13.6
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.6	4.4	6.4	4.0	5.6	3.6	5.8
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.0	5.5	6.4	5.0	5.2	5.2	7.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.9	*	5.3	*	4.6	5.7	8.4
% Educational services	*	11.5	3.3	7.6	4.0	8.4	9.0	8.5
% Health care and social assistance	*	12.1	17.6	13.0	16.8	12.9	11.1	11.6
% Accommodation and food services	*	3.1	*	3.0	4.0	3.1	3.9	4.0
% Other services (except public administration)	*	2.6	5.5	5.7	5.0	5.1	6.1	5.3
% Public administration	*	30.0	*	8.1	4.0	14.1	5.9	6.2

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

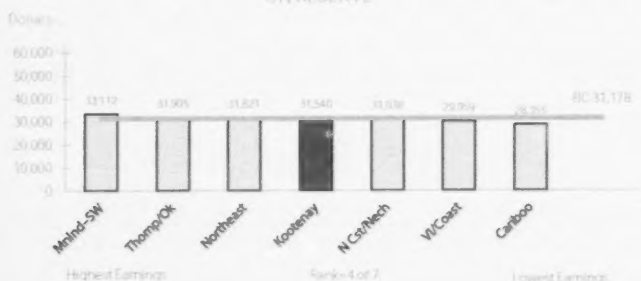
Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

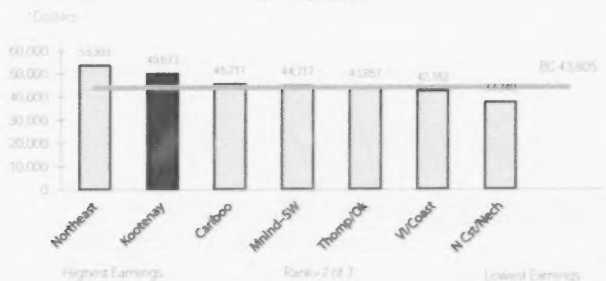
WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	240	29,615	3,640	89,050	3,875	109,665	78,970	2,406,055
% Less than $20,000	54.2	56.1	46.0	43.2	46.7	46.1	40.5	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	33.3	27.4	24.9	25.0	25.4	25.5	22.1	22.4
% $40,000 and over	10.4	16.5	29.3	31.1	28.0	28.4	37.4	40.1
Median income ($)	17,058	16,342	22,436	24,080	21,904	22,462	27,218	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	31,770	31,238	41,843	41,741	39,991	39,335	48,578	47,366
Males ($)	30,075	32,303	55,634	47,932	51,343	44,925	58,714	53,707
Females ($)	32,662	30,543	36,072	36,230	35,972	35,086	36,730	41,566
Paid workers ($)	31,918	31,359	43,967	42,066	43,014	39,919	50,511	48,782
Self-employed ($)	*	19,963	24,903	24,871	24,903	24,841	23,838	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	40	3,595	745	20,115	785	23,710	9,335	324,960
Median income ($)	4,778	5,613	7,143	8,087	7,120	7,703	8,530	8,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	*	16,049	16,444	22,935	16,466	22,329	22,908	24,709
Males ($)	*	17,463	16,703	24,346	16,691	24,013	30,465	26,753
Females ($)	*	16,265	22,702	20,662	22,734	20,086	17,948	22,014
Age 25-54 with employment income (number)	160	13,395	2,165	55,310	2,325	68,705	44,795	1,474,295
Median income ($)	21,439	19,785	31,787	31,853	30,063	29,654	37,882	39,710
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	31,540	31,178	43,673	43,805	41,039	41,110	50,683	49,208
Males ($)	30,068	32,421	57,074	51,111	56,977	49,300	59,968	55,473
Females ($)	31,788	30,408	39,567	37,802	39,462	36,418	38,571	42,588
Age 55+ with employment income (number)	40	3,615	730	13,630	765	17,245	24,840	605,806
Median income ($)	15,962	23,268	23,107	28,939	22,885	27,371	18,984	23,251
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	34,911	37,890	34,314	46,961	34,380	44,092	49,545	49,597
Males ($)	*	40,214	51,410	51,283	51,356	49,543	62,357	55,498
Females ($)	*	36,427	29,997	40,162	30,013	39,132	36,356	43,777

[1] Full-time = 30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010





HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All industries	18,015	18,030	24,833	25,037	24,000	23,952	30,937	33,419
Goods-producing	15,807	17,062	35,920	31,481	34,443	28,349	45,266	37,795
Agriculture	*	12,071	2,471	12,969	4,002	12,942	9,001	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	15,584	17,494	70,448	37,815	62,228	30,051	76,705	56,659
Utilities	*	30,723	89,861	79,145	89,816	62,565	64,168	75,829
Construction	*	16,492	24,925	29,364	24,925	26,905	29,975	34,127
Manufacturing	*	17,947	56,916	34,848	56,901	31,807	57,651	41,216
Services-producing	18,823	18,515	20,530	23,917	20,095	22,794	27,251	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	16,405	13,839	15,957	18,392	15,964	17,785	21,527	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	*	19,744	23,747	35,671	23,730	33,544	46,041	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	*	28,516	32,415	34,298	32,419	34,082	32,509	40,868
Professional, scientific and technical services	*	25,062	15,360	35,451	30,050	34,301	23,649	47,087
Educational services	*	24,708	36,189	34,420	36,972	30,442	33,261	40,291
Health care and social assistance	9,600	25,389	29,279	30,746	29,238	29,822	33,196	37,503
Accommodation and food services	16,987	9,124	8,416	9,934	10,890	9,814	12,671	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	*	17,291	12,738	22,951	12,745	22,214	21,966	23,947
Public administration	21,378	20,076	45,506	47,280	34,958	31,002	50,582	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

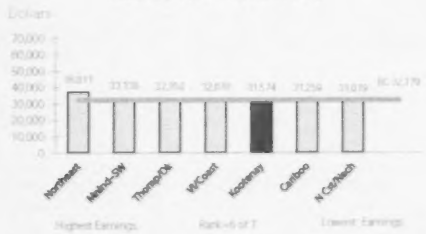
Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGES 25-54 (2010) AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	65	6,355	1,260	34,590	1,325	40,945	29,515	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	33,703	35,261	52,060	48,878	51,158	48,764	55,899	57,549
Median earnings ($)	31,540	31,178	49,673	43,805	46,039	41,110	50,033	49,208
Female male earnings ratio %	105.7	93.8	69.3	74.0	69.3	75.4	64.2	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	15	1,460	135	4,590	150	6,050	2,290	66,535
Average earnings ($)	28,789	29,737	32,487	33,945	32,088	33,480	44,916	42,790
Median earnings ($)	28,435	26,543	32,432	34,796	32,428	32,412	39,009	38,000
Female male earnings ratio %	*	81.3	68.2	68.2	68.3	63.6	67.1	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	20	1,475	315	9,235	335	10,710	7,785	244,725
Average earnings ($)	32,655	33,814	54,360	43,320	53,027	42,013	48,992	48,073
Median earnings ($)	26,232	28,954	56,838	39,155	52,847	36,650	43,830	42,667
Female male earnings ratio %	*	83.7	61.4	73.1	61.2	73.3	60.0	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	*	575	95	2,785	95	3,360	2,010	54,220
Average earnings ($)	*	33,020	25,259	48,823	25,719	46,121	48,243	49,017
Median earnings ($)	*	29,715	30,230	42,223	30,235	38,146	44,922	44,350
Female male earnings ratio %	*	82.9	249.0	65.1	248.9	68.0	66.8	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	*	410	140	2,845	140	3,255	3,485	63,865
Average earnings ($)	*	38,604	60,617	53,451	60,024	51,203	65,701	60,182
Median earnings ($)	*	31,249	59,273	50,238	59,147	47,619	64,710	56,705
Female male earnings ratio %	*	82.4	*	56.3	*	58.4	14.3	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	15	1,510	335	8,290	345	9,740	7,470	214,340
Average earnings ($)	37,100	35,330	55,496	47,290	54,629	45,435	51,210	54,295
Median earnings ($)	33,650	33,509	55,654	42,493	53,267	40,545	46,775	47,566
Female male earnings ratio %	*	96.8	64.0	69.0	65.9	74.1	62.0	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	*	925	255	6,915	255	7,840	6,490	388,380
Average earnings ($)	*	47,385	59,791	62,266	59,613	60,506	70,579	68,602
Median earnings ($)	*	40,862	61,237	58,552	61,232	56,635	65,603	58,039
Female male earnings ratio %	*	92.5	46.9	76.8	46.9	76.5	79.5	80.0

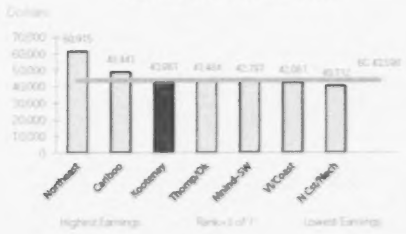
WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income, 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	*	45,647	59,904	50,240	59,800	49,537	53,494	60,021
Professionals ($)	36,067	41,859	59,382	59,952	59,350	57,247	70,431	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	31,574	32,179	43,961	43,598	43,396	41,096	50,003	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	28,540	26,076	32,923	32,065	32,897	30,572	37,490	36,578
Males, median employment income, 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	*	44,693	83,743	59,892	83,716	55,770	61,368	66,916
Professionals ($)	*	43,674	81,755	66,644	81,513	64,593	77,010	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	25,824	33,072	54,926	50,786	51,376	48,662	62,367	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	29,577	28,215	43,803	37,171	42,564	35,329	47,286	41,545
Female male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	*	103.9	45.4	69.9	45.3	75.3	65.2	78.0
Professionals (%)	*	93.4	72.4	84.5	72.6	93.1	97.0	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	122.4	96.2	68.5	72.3	72.8	73.0	57.4	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	88.7	97.9	68.9	76.9	70.8	78.1	61.5	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

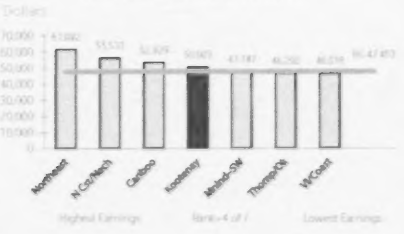
ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

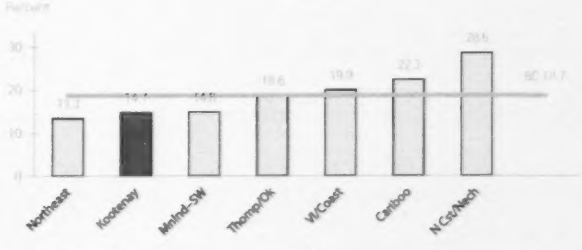
Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

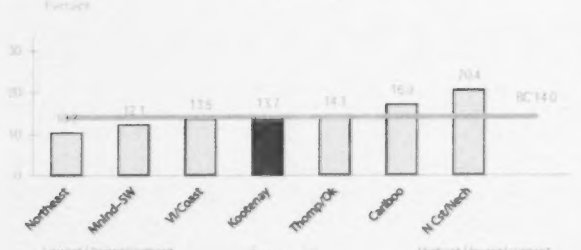
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	23.4	26.8	13.6	13.9	14.1	16.4	8.7	7.4
Males	26.9	32.4	13.2	15.3	14.7	18.7	9.3	7.6
Females	*	20.5	13.7	12.6	12.7	14.0	7.9	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	*	38.0	28.0	21.9	29.6	25.9	13.9	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	*	27.8	12.8	14.4	12.4	16.6	10.4	8.7
With post-secondary completion	*	19.5	8.9	10.6	9.6	12.1	6.8	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	25.8	8.9	11.7	8.5	14.2	5.7	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	28.7	5.4	15.9	6.9	18.5	12.5	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	16.5	7.8	10.2	8.6	11.3	6.5	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	12.3	12.9	7.8	12.5	8.4	5.4	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011

MALES



FEMALES



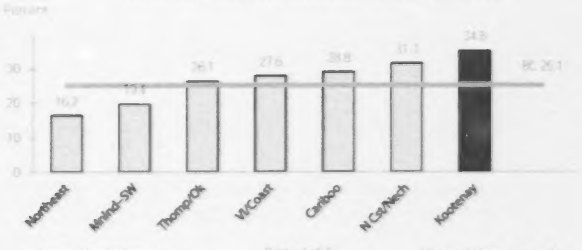
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	*	41.7	19.5	19.5	21.3	27.8	19.5	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	50.2	25.5	27.7	31.4	31.4	16.1	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	*	36.6	14.9	16.4	15.6	19.1	20.8	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	*	41.9	11.4	18.5	16.5	22.7	19.9	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	52.4	*	28.7	30.8	34.9	26.4	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	*	37.1	7.3	16.4	8.8	19.3	19.2	13.2
Age 25-54 - both sexes	20.0	25.5	12.5	12.7	13.0	15.2	6.7	6.0
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	34.3	32.7	20.7	24.8	25.1	14.0	11.3
With High School Graduation	*	26.3	10.8	13.5	10.7	15.8	7.0	6.5
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	*	19.1	6.7	10.1	7.9	11.6	5.7	5.2
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	24.9	*	11.1	*	13.6	4.4	5.0
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	28.3	*	15.6	*	18.3	8.8	6.6
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	16.1	8.3	9.4	8.8	10.5	6.1	5.3
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	12.7	11.0	8.0	11.8	8.6	4.7	5.1
Age 55+ - both sexes	*	17.7	10.5	10.9	9.5	12.4	8.2	6.4
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	23.8	*	14.5	*	17.2	11.6	11.6
With High School Graduation	*	16.4	*	10.3	*	11.2	6.9	6.4
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	*	15.4	*	9.9	*	11.1	7.9	5.4
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	25.0	*	12.0	*	14.3	8.6	5.1
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	23.2	*	13.5	*	15.2	12.9	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	12.9	*	11.4	*	11.9	6.3	5.2
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	8.8	*	4.8	*	5.5	5.7	4.6

[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54 - MAY 2011

WITH LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION



WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

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OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

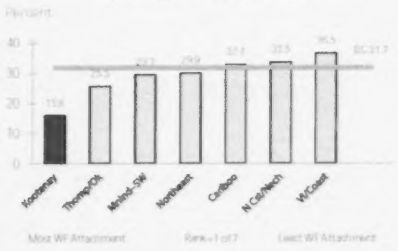
Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

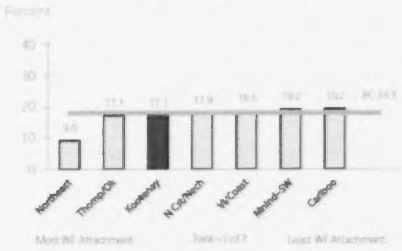
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: ON RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: OFF RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (numbe	130	17,405	1,665	38,125	1,790	55,530	37,690	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	15.8	21.7	17.1	18.1	17.0	21.2	11.0	11.9
% of males	*	29.5	14.0	14.2	13.6	17.9	6.6	7.8
% of females	*	34.0	19.3	21.4	19.1	24.0	15.3	15.7
% of age 25-34	*	34.0	7.5	16.8	8.7	20.5	10.0	10.6
% of age 35-54	11.1	30.7	20.6	18.8	20.2	21.5	11.3	12.4
% of age 15-24	*	57.9	36.0	33.8	37.1	38.8	23.4	31.3
% of males	*	56.7	44.6	34.8	46.3	39.6	21.7	32.5
% of females	*	59.2	29.5	32.7	31.0	38.1	25.1	30.0
% of age 15-19	*	69.7	46.2	46.8	47.7	51.6	32.3	46.7
% of age 20-24	*	44.2	23.3	18.0	23.6	23.7	11.3	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

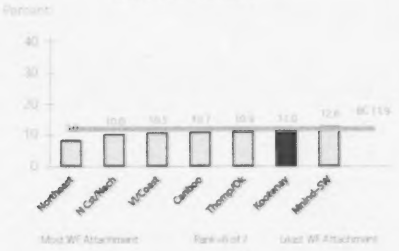
ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL

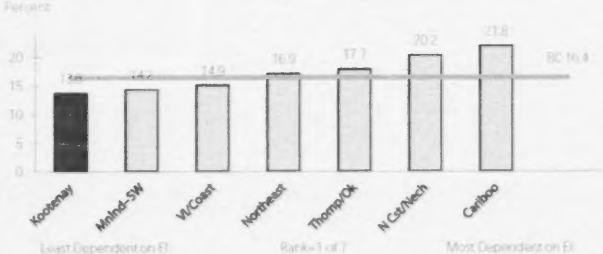


IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

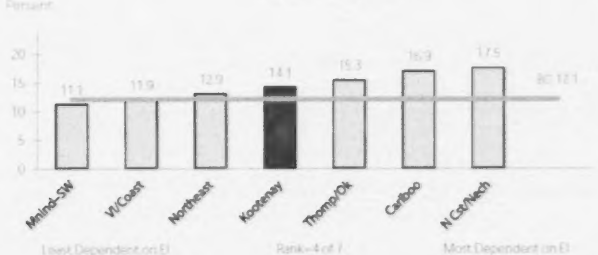
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: ON RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: OFF RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	16.2	15.1	13.4	16.7	13.6	16.4	14.1	12.1
% of Males	22.2	19.2	12.5	18.1	13.1	18.3	14.1	11.8
% of Females	14.3	10.7	14.0	15.4	14.0	14.6	14.2	12.4
% of age 15-24	*	11.0	12.8	11.5	12.9	11.4	10.4	7.7
% of age 25-54	19.4	16.7	15.0	19.5	15.3	19.0	16.1	13.9
% of age 55+	*	13.1	7.4	13.3	9.4	13.3	11.6	9.8

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

ABORIGINAL



NON-ABORIGINAL



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

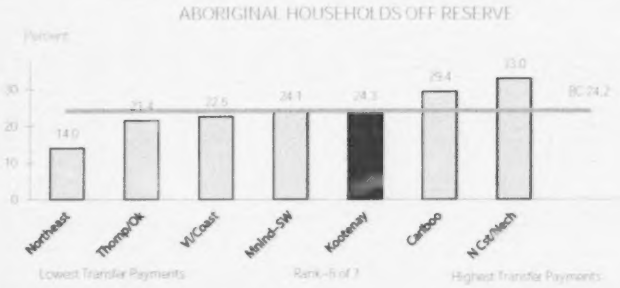
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	140	14,785	3,130	64,705	3,265	79,490	40,440	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	10.2	11.5	#	#	8.8	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	17.1	18.5	#	#	16.2	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	72.5	70.0	#	#	77.0	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	23.6	25.9	#	#	26.6	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	48.9	44.0	#	#	50.4	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	67,588	62,351	#	#	70,662	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	12.8	17.3	#	#	7.9	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	75	8,130	1,425	32,710	1,505	40,835	14,525	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	18.6	24.5	#	#	11.4	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	35	3,400	305	9,730	340	13,130	3,460	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	39.3	49.3	#	#	30.3	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[1] (num)	35	4,165	1,195	24,905	1,230	29,075	10,390	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	71.1	73.9	#	#	86.4	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	24.3	24.2	#	#	10.7	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	5.0	1.9	#	#	2.8	3.5

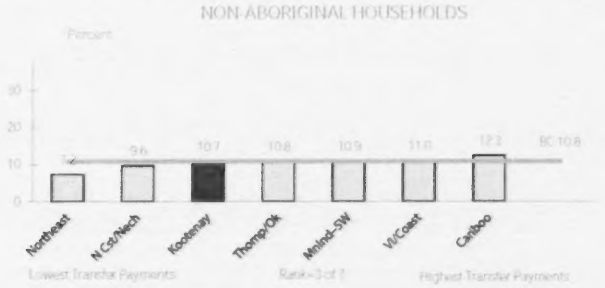
Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 54%, on average, of their total income on necessities. This threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

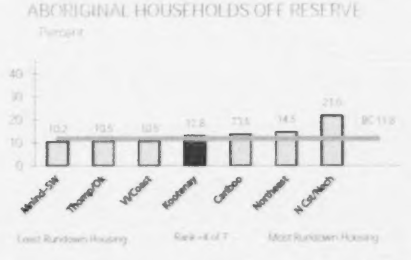




WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	75	8,130	1,425	32,710	1,505	40,835	14,525	471,370
% of total families	53.6	55.0	45.5	50.6	46.1	51.4	35.9	40.7
% that are lone parent families	*	41.8	21.4	29.7	22.6	32.2	23.8	21.5
Average household size 2011	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.4
% Multiple family households	8.3	8.5	1.5	2.5	1.8	3.4	0.8	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	*	1,025	25	2,190	25	3,215	495	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	*	5.8	0.6	2.4	0.6	2.9	0.8	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	*	9.2	1.3	4.0	1.2	4.7	2.7	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	27.8	33.7	55.0	59.3	53.9	55.2	62.6	70.9
% Needing minor repair	30.6	32.8	32.1	28.9	32.0	29.5	27.5	22.4
% Needing major repair	41.7	33.5	12.8	11.8	14.1	15.3	9.9	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011



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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada